

## 2020-2023 Infant & Maternal Health Data

| Section          | VS Indicator   | 2020-2022 | 2023    |       |        |       |
|------------------|--|-----------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
|                  |  |           | Overall | Black | Latinx | White |
| Infant Health    | Breastfeeding at discharge   | 83.0%     | 83.7%   | 78.6% | 85.8%  | 86.4% |
| Infant Health    | Breastfeeding at least 8 weeks   | 70.5%     | 73.8%   | 63.3% | 77.9%  | ----  |
| Infant Health    | Multiple births  | 3.4%      | 3.5%    | 4.0%  | 3.0%   | 3.2%  |
| Infant Health    | Preterm birth (less than 37 weeks)   | 11.7%     | 12.3%   | 15.6% | 12.1%  | 10.4% |
| Infant Health    | Very preterm birth (less than 32 weeks)  | 2.1%      | 2.2%    | 3.4%  | 2.1%   | 1.6%  |
| Infant Health    | Births 22 weeks or less (per 1,000 live births)  | 2.6       | 3.2     | 4.6   | ----   | 1.7   |
| Infant Health    | Length of infant hospital stay after delivery - 6 or more days                               | 8.9%      | 7.8%    | 12.9% | ----   | ----  |
| Pregnancy Health | Started prenatal care during 1st trimester   | 76.8%     | 76.5%   | 67.5% | 73.8%  | 83.1% |
| Pregnancy Health | Adequate/adequate plus prenatal care   | 77.9%     | 75.8%   | 64.3% | 73.6%  | 83.6% |
| Pregnancy Health | Smoke-free during pregnancy  | 95.1%     | 96.8%   | 96.8% | 97.3%  | 96.5% |
| Pregnancy Health | Gestational hypertension   | 15.1%     | 16.5%   | 17.0% | 13.4%  | 17.4% |
| Pregnancy Health | Gestational diabetes   | 7.9%      | 8.5%    | 6.2%  | 9.2%   | 9.4%  |
| Women's Health   | Homeless, slept outside, in a car, or in a shelter in the 12 months before the baby was born | 2.7%      | 2.7%    | 6.5%  | ----   | ----  |
| Women's Health   | Intended pregnancy   | 59.2%     | 60.7%   | 37.1% | 73.7%  | ----  |
| Women's Health   | Birthspacing 18 to 59 months   | 52.5%     | 60.9%   | 49.6% | 50.5%  | 71.3% |
| Women's Health   | Postpartum checkup for Mom   | 90.4%     | 91.2%   | 94.4% | 87.0%  | ----  |
| Women's Health   | Often/always feeling down, hopeless or depressed postpartum                                  | 9.0%      | 11.7%   | 15.9% | 9.7%   | ----  |

### Notes:

1. 2023 values in **green** means an improvement compared to the 2020-2022 average. **Red** values represents a worse or lower rate compared to the 2020-2022 average. 2023 values in black means it is equal to the 2020-2022 average.
2. Definitions and data sources are available online in our data dictionary page at [firstyearcleveland.org/data](https://firstyearcleveland.org/data)